**MODAL VERBS (naklonski glagoli)**

**Group 1 - FIRST MEANING OF MODAL VERBS- functions**

1. **OBLIGATION (obveza)**

* Strong **(MUST)** I/WE must /the speaker feels like this)
* General **(HAVE TO)** – rules/legislation
* Mild (**SHOULD; OUGHT TO**) - advice

1. **PERMISSION** (dovoljenje) – You **can/may** go out tonight.
2. **REQUEST** prošnja – **Can/Could/May** I ask you a question?
3. **ABILITY** (zmožnost) – I **can** write a programme in Java.
4. **ADVICE** (nasvet)– You **should** stay at home. / **ought to** = formal
5. **NECESSITY** (potreba)– You **need to** study more.
6. **PROHIBITION (prepoved)** – You **can't /mustn’t** go out while in quarantine.
7. **WILLINGNESS** (pripravljenost)– I **will** definitely help you.

**Group 2 - SECOND MEANING OF MODAL VERBS**

1. **CERTAINTY (POSITIVE/NEGATIVE**) (gotovost- sklepanje) = **MUST (gotovo je)/CAN'T (gotovo ni)**
2. **POSSIBILITY/PROBABILITY** (verjetnost) = **COULD/MAY/MIGHT**
3. **CRITICISM (kritika) = SHOULD HAVE** (only for past)
4. He must/can't live in LJ.
5. He might/could/may live in LJ
6. You should have stayed at home .